UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT WESTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS AUSTIN DIVISION

UNITED	STATES	OF	AMERICA,)			
			Petitioner,)			
	v.)	Civil	Action No.	1:19-cv-733
JANICE	RATCLIF	FE)			
			Respondent.)			

PETITION TO ENFORCE INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE SUMMONS

Petitioner United States of America, by and through its undersigned counsel, respectfully represents as follows:

- 1. This Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this action and is empowered to issue appropriate process upon application by the United States pursuant to the provisions of 26 U.S.C. §§ 7402 and 7604, and 28 U.S.C. § 1345.
- 2. On October 3, 2018 and April 18, 2019, under the authority of 26 U.S.C. § 7602, Internal Revenue Service summonses were served upon Respondent Janice Ratcliffe (Respondent). An IRS Revenue Agent served the October 3, 2018 summons upon Respondent by leaving the summons at the last and usual place of abode of Respondent and served a second summons on April 18, 2019 (which was expanded to include tax year 2017 as well as the previously requested years and information) by leaving the summons at the last and usual place of abode of Respondent, as required by 26 U.S.C. § 7603. Copies of the summonses are

attached as Exhibits A and B. The Declaration of the IRS Revenue

Agent assigned to handle this matter is attached as Exhibit C.

- 3. The summons required Respondent to appear and give testimony relating to the tax liabilities or for the collection of the tax liabilities of Respondent for the periods designated, and to bring and produce for examination the items set out in Exhibits A and B to the IRS Office shown on the summons as the place for appearance.
- 4. On October 17, 2018, the respondent did appear in response to the summons but did not produce any documents requests by the summons and refused to answer questions of critical importance to the exam.
- 5. On May 9, 2019, the respondent failed to appear at the time and place designated by the summons and failed to produce the required items set out in Exhibit B.
- 6. The information contained in the documents that were not produced in accordance with the summons is either not in the possession of the Internal Revenue Service, or if in the possession of the Internal Revenue Service, is in a non-retrievable file system and/or is not readily accessible without undue administrative burden and expense.

WHEREFORE, Petitioner United States of America respectfully requests that this Court enter an Order requiring Respondent to appear at a date and hour to be determined by the Court to give testimony and produce the items set out in Exhibits A and B, or at a date and hour to be designated by the Court to show cause, if any, why Respondent should not be directed by the Court to appear and produce the items set out in Exhibit A and to testify.

JOHN F. BASH United States Attorney

By:

DONALD D. PRIVER
Special Assistant
United States Attorney
California Bar No. 272620
300 E. 8th Street, Suite 601
Austin, Texas 78701

Tel. (512) 499-5147 Fax (512) 499-5686



Summons

ABABUR				, ,	
In the matter of Janice	Ratcliffe	<u> </u>			
Internal Revenue Service		Small Business/Self Er	nployed		
Industry/Area (name o		Gulf States			
Periods: Calendar year	ending Dece	ember 31, 2014 and Dec	ember 31, 2015 and	December 31, 2016	
-		The Commissioner			
To: Janice Ratcliffe					
At: 1802 Robb Lane, F	tound Rock	X 78664			
Var. are becobe summened a	ad roquirod to or	ppear before Revenue Ago	ent Kevin Hall	•	
an officer of the internal Reve and other data relating to th	nue Service, to e tax liability or	give testimony and to bring wit	lity or for the purpose of	examination the following books, r f inquiring into any offense conn r the periods shown.	records, papers lected with the
		er data in your possessio including but not limited		I reflecting the receipt of inc	come by you
				end income; employee earn	nings
				registers for the year(s) (20	
				wages, salaries, tips, fees	
				property other than money)	
				and dividend income, alimo	
				ncome from the discharge	
•	•	partnership gross incom	· •		
		,			
•					
		* - * · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	• · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
			•		
			•	•	
		Do not write i	in this engag		
		DO HOL WITE	iii uiis space		
					•
		•			
•				•	
	• • .				
Ducinoco addrace and	l tolophopo	number of IRS officer I	hafara whom you a	re to annear	•
*				re to appear.	•
		om 200 Austin TX 7875		Manufacture and the Address of the Company of the C	
Place and time for an	pearance at	12309 North Mopac Exp	pressway Room 200	Austin TX 78758	
	on the	17th day of		2018 at 10:00 o'clo	ock <u>a</u> m
	legued under	authority of the Internal Rev	venue Code this 3rd	(year) day of October	2018
oor aa co			y signed by Kevin T. Hall	_ 00,01	(year)
epartment of the Treasury	Ke		018.09.24 14:15:50 -05'00'	Revenue Agent	
Iternal Revenue Service	····	(Signature of issuing of	ficer	Title	
www.irs.gov		most whichled		Acting Group Manager	
orm 2039 (Rev. 10-2010)		ignature of approving officer (if		Title	
atalog Number 21405J		ignorate of appromis officer (if	-hhumana)		. James I 1897
			•	Original — to be	
				Exhib	oit A



Service of Summons, Notice and Recordkeeper Certificates

I certify that I served the sur	mmons shown on the front	of this form on:	•
Date (0/3/18		Time 2:00 pm	
How 2. Mic Summons § 7	ertify that I left a copy of the	the summons, which contained the attention to the summons, which contained the attestation of shorts of the state of the s	,
Was	ertify that I sent a copy of the 603, by certified or registere s directed, that person being ont the summons to the follow	summons, which contained the attestati d mail to the last known address of the p a third-party recordkeeper within the mea ing address:	on required by person to whom it aning of § 7603(b).
Signature Term		Title	
10000		Perene Agent	•
4. This certificate is made to s Section 7609. This certificate do served on any officer or employ liability the summons relates no collection, to determine the ide numbered account or similar arm	es not apply to summonses ee of the person to whose or to summonses in aid of	whether or not records of the busine affairs of an identified person have be I certify that, within 3 days of serv gave notice (Part D of Form 2039) to t below on the date and in the manner in	en made or kept.
Date of giving Notice: 10	13/18	Time: 7:00 pm	•
Name of Noticee:	e Ratclisse		
ddress of Noticee (if mailed):	(
Vas Aleft the notice	certified or registered mail n address of the noticee. at the last and usual place noticee, I left the copy with son (if any).	☐ I gave notice by handing it to the notice of a last known addinatice, I left the notice with the per ☐ No notice is required.	race of the
	••	- No notice is required.	
gnature ///m		Title Reviewe A	nt.
ertify that the period prescribe ch proceeding was instituted o	d for beginning a proceeding that the noticee consents		
nature 74.4		Tillo Revenue Asset	

Case 1:19-cv-00733-LY Document 1-2 Filed 07/22/19 Page 1 of 4



Summons

Internal Revenue Service Industry/Area (name of Periods: Calendar year To: Janice Ratcliffe At: 1802 Robb Lane, Re	
To: Janice Ratcliffe	
	The Commissioner of Internal Revenue
	ound Rock TX 78664
	Revenue Agent Kevin Hall
and other data relating to the	d required to appear before Revenue Agent Kevin Hall nue Service, to give testimony and to bring with you and to produce for examination the following books, records, papers tax liability or the collection of the tax liability or for the purpose of inquiring into any offense connected with the of the internal revenue laws concerning the person identified above for the periods shown.
Please see Attachment	
	Do not write in this space
	Do not write in this space
Business address and	telephone number of IRS officer before whom you are to appear:
2309 North Mopac Exp	ressway Room 200 Austin TX 78758, 512-339-5357
lace and time for appe	earance at 12309 North Mopac Expressway Room 200 Austin TX 78758
M ID C	on the 9th day of May 2019 at 9:00 o'clock a n
	ssued under authority of the Internal Revenue Code this 18th day of April 2019
partment of the Treasury ernal Revenue Service	Kevin T. Hall Date: 2019.04.08 11:06:49-05'00' Revenue Agent
www.irs.gov	Signature of ficer Title
	Kenneth J. Shaw Shaw Exam Group Manager

Original — to be kept by IRS

Case 1:19-cv-00733-LY Document 1-2 Filed 07/22/19 Page 2 of 4



Service of Summons, Notice and Recordkeeper Certificates (Pursuant to section 7603, Internal Revenue Code)

I certify that I served th	e summons shown on the front of t	his forr	n on:				
Date April 18th, 20)19		Time 7:00 pm				
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	§ 7603, to the person to whom it value of the sur	e summons, which contained the attestation required by place of abode of the person to whom it was directed. I left					
Served 3. I certify that I sent a copy of the summons, which contained the attestation required by § 7603, by certified or registered mail to the last known address of the person to whom was directed, that person being a third-party recordkeeper within the meaning of § 7603. I sent the summons to the following address: Janice Ratcliffe 1802 Robb Lane, Round Rock TX 78664							
Signature // m			Title Revenue Agent				
served on any officer or of liability the summons rel collection, to determine numbered account or sim	cate does not apply to summonses employee of the person to whose ates nor to summonses in aid of the identity of a person having a nilar arrangement, or to determine	gave r below	of an identified person have been made or kept. ertify that, within 3 days of serving the summons, I otice (Part D of Form 2039) to the person named on the date and in the manner indicated. Time:				
Date of giving Notice: Name of Noticee: Jania		•	lime:				
Address of Noticee (if m	4000 5	lock TX	78664				
Notice to the la Was left the Given of abode	otice by certified or registered mail st known address of the noticee. notice at the last and usual place of the noticee. I left the copy with wing person (if any).	☐ In	ave notice by handing it to the noticee. the absence of a last known address of the ticee, I left the notice with the person summoned. notice is required.				
Signature ///	M		Title Revenue Agent				
	rescribed for beginning a proceedistituted or that the noticee consents		uash this summons has expired and that no examination.				
Signature	79		Title PA				

ATTACHMENT TO SUMMONS

Issued to: Janice Ratcliffe

Tax ID#:

Address: 1802 Robb Ln. Round Rock, TX 78644

Periods: 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017

I. Previously requested information, now to include 2017:

All books, papers, records, and other data in your possession, custody or control reflecting the receipt of income by you for the years (2014) through (2017), including but not limited to:

- 1) Wage Tax statements (Forms W-2);
- 2) Forms 1099 regarding interest and/or dividend income;
- 3) forms 1099-K from 3rd party processors,
- 4) employee earnings statements;
- 5) records of deposits to bank accounts, cancelled checks, and check registers for the years 2014 through 2017;
- 6) and any and all other books, records, documents, and receipts regarding wages, salaries, tips, fees, commissions, and any other compensation for services (including the receipt of property other than money), income derived from business, gains from dealings in property, interest, rental, royalty, and dividend income, alimony, annuities, income from insurance policies and endowment contracts, pensions, income from the discharge of indebtedness, distributive shares of partnership gross income, and income from an estate or trust.

II. Virtual Currency Information for 2014-2017:

- 1) Documentation to support the purchase and sale of any virtual currency (VC)
- 2) Records of contractual services performed and payments for services in virtual currency
- 3) Your virtual wallet address(es) for yourself or any businesses/entities under your control
- 4) Documentation showing the exchange of virtual currency for fiat currency (domestic or foreign)
- 5) Any email showing exchange or receipt from an exchange server
- 6) Wire transaction or direct deposit transaction records (ACH) related to crypto exchange transactions
- 7) Print outs of the block chain transactions for all wallet addresses owned with the explanation of all the transactions for the period under exam.
- 8) All relevant statements and documents related to foreign accounts under your signatory authority, both VC and fiat

III. Upbright Inc information:

- 1) Any documents related to the formation of Upbright and allocation of ownership percentages (formal or informal such as emails), including documents supporting any change in those percentages
- 2) Documents related to the outcome of any lawsuits/investigations into you by current or former business partners
- 3) All Point of Sale records (e.g. Woo Commerce) under your control for businesses related to Upbright, such as Kratom Underground, K Botanicals, Round Rock Botanicals, File in Texas LLC, or Evil Monkey Tattoo. This should reflect the flow of inventory sales to customers from Jan 1 2014 to Dec 31 2017.

ATTACHMENT TO SUMMONS

- 4) All statements from Paypal, Stripe, First Data Reporting, or other 3rd party payment processor related to the businesses in bullet 1 from Jan 1 2014 to Dec 31 2017.
- 5) Destination/recipient information for any international bank wires or other means of funds transfer abroad (e.g. Western Union) related to the businesses in Bullet 1 from accounts under your signatory authority from Jan 1 2014 to Dec 31 2017.
- 6) The RA is requesting a backup file for the QuickBooks of this entity of which you are a shareholder and custodian of records. This request also applies to any other businesses related to Upbright, such as Kratom Underground, K Botanicals, Round Rock Botanicals, File in Texas LLC, or Evil Monkey Tattoo. If you are using online QuickBooks, you can contact them and they will give you a backup. The following is being requested in regards to Quickbooks:
- A. The electronic backup file of the QuickBooks records that includes the period from **01/01/14** through **12/31/17**. The QuickBooks backup file should include any changes to the data entered after year end and should have a file extension of QBB. The backup file can be provided on a CD, DVD, or thumb/jump drive.
- B. The QuickBooks administrator's user name and password for the backup file requested in item A above. Please note that you may temporarily change the administrator's password before copying the electronic backup file for the IRS in response to this request; then you may change the password back to the original 'standard' one within your main QuickBooks working file.
- C. The Version (i.e. year) and the Edition (e.g., Pro, Premier, Enterprise Solutions) of QuickBooks used to create the backup file.

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS Austin Division

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,)
Petitioner,))
v .) Civil Action No. 1:19-cv-733
Janice Ratcliffe,))
Respondent.))

DECLARATION

Kevin Hall declares:

- 1. I am a duly commissioned Revenue Agent employed in the Small Business/Self-Employed Division, Gulf States Compliance Area, of the Internal Revenue Service.
- 2. In my capacity as a Revenue Agent, I am conducting an investigation of the income tax liabilities of Janice Ratcliffe for the following taxable periods: 2014, 2015, 2016 and 2017.
- 3. In furtherance of the above investigation and in accordance with section 7602 of Title 26, U.S.C., I issued an Internal Revenue Service summons to Janice Ratcliffe on October 3, 2018, to give testimony and to produce for examination books, papers, records, or other data as described in the summons. The summons is attached to the petition as Exhibit A.
- 4. In accordance with section 7603 of Title 26, U.S.C., on October 3, 2018, I served an attested copy the Internal Revenue Service summons described in paragraph 3 above on the respondent, Janice Ratcliffe, by leaving it at the last and usual place of abode of the respondent, as evidenced in the certificate of service on the reverse side of the summons.
- 5. On October 17, 2018, the respondent, Janice Ratcliffe, did appear in response to the summons but did not produce any documents requests by the summons and refused to answer questions of critical importance to the exam.

- 6. On April 18, 2019, I issued an Internal Revenue Service Summons to Jancie Ratcliffe to expand the years at issue by adding tax year 2017 to the original summons to give testimony and to produce for examination books, papers, records, or other data as described in the summons. The second summons is attached to the petition as Exhibit B.
- 7. In accordance with section 7603 of Title 26, U.S.C., on April 18, 2019, I served an attested copy the Internal Revenue Service summons described in paragraph 3 above on the respondent, Janice Ratcliffe, by leaving it at the last and usual place of abode of the respondent, as evidenced in the certificate of service on the reverse side of the summons.
- 8. On May 9, 2019, the respondent, Janice Ratcliffe, did not appear nor did he produce any documents requested by the summons.
- 9. The books, papers, records, or other data sought by the summonses are not already in the possession of the Internal Revenue Service.
- 10. All administrative steps required by the Internal Revenue Code for issuance of a summons have been taken.
- 11. As of the date that the summonses were issued and served, and as of the day I signed this declaration, no recommendation for criminal prosecution of Jancie Ratcliffe has been made by the IRS to the United States Department of Justice. In addition, no Department of Justice referral, as described in 26 U.S.C. § 7602(d), is in effect with respect to Janice Ratcliffe.
- 12. It is necessary to obtain the testimony and to examine the books, papers, records or other data sought by the summons in order to properly investigate the Federal tax liabilities of Janice Ratcliffe for periods 2014, 2015, 2016 and 2017.

Case 1:19-cv-00733-LY Document 1-3 Filed 07/22/19 Page 3 of 3

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed this 3rd day of July 2019.

Kevin T. Hall Digitally signed by Kevin T. Hall Date: 2019.07.03 15:49:54

Kevin Hall Revenue Agent

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT WESTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS AUSTIN DIVISION

UNITED S	TATES C	F AMERICA,)
		Petitioner,)
	v.) Civil Action No. 1:19-cv-733
JANICE R	ATCLIFF	E,)
		Respondent.)

ORDER

This matter is before the Court on a Petition to Enforce
Internal Revenue Service Summons filed by the United States of
America, and upon review of the Petition, the attached exhibits
and the Declaration of Kevin T. Hall, IRS Revenue Agent, it is
this day

ORDERED the Respondent, Janice Ratcliffe, appear at the office of the IRS Revenue Agent assigned to handle this matter, at the Internal Revenue Service, 12309 Mopac Expressway, Room 200, Austin, Texas 78758, telephone no. (512) 339-5357, on August 14, 2019 at 10:00 a.m., for the purpose of obeying the IRS summons served upon Respondent requiring Respondent to appear and give testimony relating to the tax liabilities or the collection of the tax liabilities of Respondent and to bring with him all the items set out in the summonses subject to this action and to testify. In the event Respondent fails to appear before the IRS Revenue Agent at the time and place set forth above, or fails at

ORDERED that Respondent appear before the United States

such time and place to produce the information and records required by the summons, it is further

District Court :	for the W	estern Dist	rict of Te	exas, A	ustin		
Division, on the	9	day of	, 2	019, a	E		m.,
at the United St	cates Cou	rthouse, 50	1 West 5 th	Street	, Aust	in,	
Texas, Courtroom	n No,	and show c	ause why R	esponde	ent sh	ould	not
be held in conte	empt for	failing to	appear at	the tir	me and	plac	е
designated in tl	nis Order	and why Re	spondent s	hould r	not be		
directed to prod	duce the	records and	documents	listed	d in the	his	
Order and to tes	stify.						
SIGNED this	3	day of _			-	•	

JUDGE, UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Case 1:19-cv-00733-LY Document 1.5 Filed 07/22/19 Page 1 of 2

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil declerk except as PACE OF THIS EARN.

the civil docket sneet. (SEE IN	STRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE	OF THIS FORM.)						
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS United States of America (b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)				DEFENDANTS Janice Ratcliffe				
				County of Residence NOTE: Attorneys (If Known)	THE TRACT OF LAND INVO		CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF	
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Donald Priver, Special As 300 E 8th. St., Suite 601, Tel: 512-499-5147	ssistant United States Austin, TX 78701	Áttorney		Thomeys (ij known)				
II. BASIS OF JURISD	ICTION (Place an "X" i	in One Box Only)	III. CI	TIZENSHIP OF F	PRINCIPA	AL PARTIES	(Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff)	
■ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff □ 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Policy 1)		Not a Party)			TF DEF	Incorporated or Pr of Business In Thi		
☐ 2 U.S. Government Defendant	☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenshi	ip of Parties in Item III)	Citize	en of Another State	J 2	Incorporated and I of Business In A		
IN MARKINE OF CHIE				en or Subject of a reign Country	3 3	Foreign Nation	□ 6 □ 6	
IV. NATURE OF SUIT			l F(ORFEITURE/PENALTY	BAN	KRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES	
☐ 110 Insurance ☐ 120 Marine ☐ 130 Miller Act ☐ 140 Negotiable Instrument ☐ 150 Recovery of Overpayment	20 Marine		Act Barry		422 Appe 423 With 28 U PROPE 820 Copy 830 Pater 840 Trade 862 Black 863 DIW 864 SSIE 865 RSI (FEDER/ 870 Taxe 871 IRS-26 U	cal 28 USC 158 drawal ISC 157 RTY RIGHTS rrights at emark SECURITY (1395ff) k Lung (923) C/DIWW (405(g))	□ 375 False Claims Act □ 400 State Reapportionment □ 410 Antitrust □ 430 Banks and Banking □ 450 Commerce □ 460 Deportation □ 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations □ 480 Consumer Credit □ 490 Cable/Sat TV □ 850 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange □ 890 Other Statutory Actions □ 891 Agricultural Acts □ 893 Environmental Matters □ 895 Freedom of Information Act □ 896 Arbitration □ 899 Administrative Procedure Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision □ 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes	
本 1 Original □ 2 Res		Remanded from Appellate Court			sferred from ner district	☐ 6 Multidistr		
VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO	Brief description of ca			Do not cite jurisdictional st		liversity):		
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:		IS A CLASS ACTION		EMAND \$		CHECK YES only URY DEMAND:	if demanded in complaint:	
VIII. RELATED CASI IF ANY	E(S) (See instructions):	JUDGE			DOCKE	ET NUMBER 1:	19-cv-733	
DATE		SIGNATURE OF AT	TORNEY	OF RECORD	<u> </u>			
07/22/2019 FOR OFFICE USE ONLY		/s/ Donald Priv	er					
RECEIPT# AM	MOUNT	APPLYING IFP		JUDGE		MAG. JU	DGE	

INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- I. (a) Plaintiffs-Defendants. Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- **II. Jurisdiction**. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.C.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here.

United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.

Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)

- III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties. This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- **IV. Nature of Suit.** Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If the nature of suit cannot be determined, be sure the cause of action, in Section VI below, is sufficient to enable the deputy clerk or the statistical clerks in the Administrative Office to determine the nature of suit. If the cause fits more than one nature of suit, select the most definitive.
- V. Origin. Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.

Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.

Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.

Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.

Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date.

Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.

Multidistrict Litigation. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407. When this box is checked, do not check (5) above.

Appeal to District Judge from Magistrate Judgment. (7) Check this box for an appeal from a magistrate judge's decision.

VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity.

Example:
U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553
Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service

VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.

Demand. In this space enter the dollar amount (in thousands of dollars) being demanded or indicate other demand such as a preliminary injunction.

Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.

VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.